

PROCESS FOR PRODUCING A COMPOSITE STRUCTURAL ELEMENT

5 Cross-Reference to Related Application:

This application is a division of U.S. application No.
09/150,707, filed September 10, 1998, which was a
continuation of International Application Serial No.
PCT/DE97/01239, filed August 13, 1996, which designated the
10 United States.

Background of the Invention:

Field of the Invention:

The invention relates to a process for producing a composite
15 structural element, in particular for the body or parts of
the body of a motor vehicle. The wall or structural element
provides superior impact protection and increases the
resistance to pressure and bending, and improves heat-
insulation.

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In the construction of motor vehicles for passenger
transportation, occupant protection is becoming an
increasingly important consideration. For example, the
problem of side impact protection is solved by the
25 installation of transverse members in the doors. As known,

shock absorbers made of foam are also fitted into the cavities of the doors in order to distribute the forces occurring during impact and absorb impact energy by deforming. Side airbags are other known measures for the protection of vehicle occupants. However, the known configurations contribute only to a limited extent to the strength and rigidity of the body and consequently to the safety of the occupants.

10 A further problem of modern vehicle construction is that of heat insulation. More and more vehicles are being fitted with air-conditioning systems. At the same time, inadequate heat insulation results in wasted cooling energy on a large scale. Better heat insulation could make a considerable contribution to lowering energy consumption by reduced heating power in the winter and lower fan power in the summer.

Summary of the Invention:

20 It is accordingly an object of the invention to provide a process for producing a composite structural element which overcomes the above-mentioned disadvantages of the prior art devices and methods of this general type, and which provides a wall or structural element, preferably for the body or

parts of the body of a motor vehicle, which offers the vehicle occupants a high level of safety during accidents and, by improved heat insulation, lowers energy consumption and improves traveling comfort.

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With the foregoing and other objects in view there is provided, in accordance with the invention, a structural element for providing impact protection, increasing resistance to pressure and bending, and increasing heat-
10 insulation, including a composite element having a sheet-like, thin-section wall part with a surface area; and a molding formed with a binder embedded with reinforcing elements and having a surface area adjoining the surface area
of the sheet-like, thin section wall part, the composite
15 element provided for dissipating impact forces and introducing the impact forces into load-bearing parts of a body.

The composite element formed in this way, which can be used
20 variously as a wall element for the body or as a component for bumpers, members or the like, but also in other regions as a wall part or component of high flexural rigidity and heat insulation. The composite element can be produced at low cost and with little expenditure on primary raw

materials. When used as a body wall element, it offers outstanding occupant protection during accidents, since the body or other components do not splinter and no sharp or broken edges causing injuries are produced. Any impact energy which is absorbed by the wall or structural element, such as doors, members, body panels, bumpers and the like, is dissipated and distributed over the surface area.

The expenditure on material for the body panel, in this case used as a sheet-like, thin-section wall part, is inexpensive.

As a result, the vehicle weight can usually be reduced and consequently the energy consumption and ultimately the emission of pollutants can also be reduced. The climatic conditions in vehicles or other interior spaces provided with the wall element according to the invention can be improved considerably without having to use sophisticated air-conditioning systems.

In accordance with an added feature of the invention, the molding is either adhesively bonded over its entire surface area to the wall part or foamed onto the wall part.

In accordance with an additional feature of the invention, the reinforcing elements are renewable raw materials.

In accordance with another feature of the invention, the renewable raw materials are disposed in the binder as uncut, partially cut, and/or substantially cut in a form of stalks, stalk sections, fibers, bundles of fibers, twisted yarns, filaments, husks, nonwovens, wovens or rovings.

In accordance with another added feature of the invention, the renewable raw materials are dicotyledons, including flax, hemp, jute, and linume, and/or monocotyledons, including bamboo and giant grasses.

In accordance with another additional feature of the invention, the binder is a foamable synthetic, a biological derived substance, a naturally derived substance, matrices of natural substances or matrices of synthetic substances.

In accordance with yet another added feature of the invention, there are low weight recycled cores provided in regions of low tensile and compressive stress inside of the molding.

In accordance with yet another feature of the invention, the recycled cores are unreinforced recycled products, formed

from foam, foam granules, preformed parts, prebonded parts,
foam-textile combinations or textiles.

Inside the molding or in regions of low tensile and
5 compressive stress, recycled cores of unreinforced or
reinforced recycled products, such as foam, foam granules or
preformed or prebonded parts of the latter, foam-textile
combinations, textiles or natural foams, for example
sunflower pith, may be provided.

10 In accordance with yet another additional feature of the
invention, there is an insulating layer disposed between the
molding and the thin-section wall part, the insulating layer
is recycled foam and is adhesively bonded solidly to each of
15 the molding and the thin-section wall part.

In accordance with yet a further added feature of the
invention, the insulating layer includes a molded foam part,
a foam panel or foam flakes.

20 In accordance with yet a further additional feature of the
invention, a foamable material is admixed with the recycled
foam forming the insulating layer for adhesively bonding the
insulating layer with the thin-section wall part.

In accordance with yet another further feature of the invention, the molding is at least two moldings produced separately and bonded to one another in a sandwich type of construction.

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In accordance with a further feature of the invention, each of the at least two moldings has a shell with a cavity formed therein, and the cavity receives an insulating core.

10 In accordance with an added feature of the invention, the insulating core is formed with the binder and the reinforcing elements.

15 In accordance with another feature of the invention, the insulating core includes recycled products without reinforcing elements.

20 In accordance with an additional feature of the invention, the insulating core has regions for receiving functional elements, actuating elements and cables.

In accordance with a further added feature of the invention, the molding is constructed at least partially from a number of shells in the sandwich type of construction for easy

accessibility to and exchangeability of functional and
actuating elements. Between the moldings there may be
provided an insulating core composed of a binder and
reinforcing means or composed of recycled products, it also
5 being possible for clearances to be formed in the insulating
core for receiving actuating elements, cables or the like.

In accordance with a further additional feature of the
invention, the thin-section wall part is formed with sheet
metal or a thin-layer, sheet-like decorative material.

In accordance with yet another added feature of the
invention, the wall part is formed with sheet metal for
forming a sheet-metal skin, and includes a hard shell formed
15 by compression molding or injection molding adjoined to and
reinforcing the sheet-metal skin, the hard shell also
adjoining and solidly bonding to the molding.

In accordance with yet another feature of the invention, the
20 hard shell includes the reinforcing elements for providing
high tensile stress strength.

In accordance with yet another additional feature of the
invention, the molding is adjoined on two sides by the hard

shell. Between the thin-section wall part and the molding there is arranged a hard shell formed by compression molding or injection molding and solidly bonded to both of them. The molding may be covered on the side opposite the wall part by a solidly bonded second hard shell, as a counter-chord.

Cross-pieces extending in the transverse direction may also be molded onto the first hard shell, the cavities formed as a result are filled in the way described above with reinforcing elements or recycled products, or both, surrounded by binder.

In accordance with an added feature of the invention, the hard shell covered molding includes at least one recycled core.

In accordance with another feature of the invention, there are transverse cross-pieces extending in a transverse direction which are molded onto the hard shell adjoining the wall part.

In accordance with an additional feature of the invention, the hard shell provided with the transverse cross-pieces is formed from a plurality of half-shells which are solidly bonded to the wall part and to one another.

In accordance with a further added feature of the invention, the half-shells have cavities formed therein, the cavities of the half-shells are filled with one of the reinforcing elements and the binder, unreinforced recycled material, and
5 the reinforcing elements and the binder with a recycled core.

In accordance with a further feature of the invention, the composite element is one of a body part or parts of the body of a motor vehicle.

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elements, preferably in the form of renewable raw materials or parts thereof, are applied to the thin-section wall element, preferably consisting of sheet metal, and, after the placing on of a counter-mold, the binder with a delayed-
5 action or immediately acting foaming agent are introduced into the cavity thus formed via injection cannulas or nozzles. The binder initially flows around the reinforcing elements, in order to create during the subsequent foaming a solid bond between the wall part and the foamed binder and between the reinforcing elements and the foamed binder and at the same time to fix the reinforcing elements in position. To improve the adhesion between the wall part and the molding formed of the binder and reinforcing elements, the side of the wall part facing the molding may be primed in advance.

Before providing the reinforcing elements, the thin-section wall part may be backed with a hard shell by compression molding or injection molding, a second hard shell being applied as a counter-chord once the molding has formed.

20 The first hard shell - provided with transverse cross-pieces - may be produced separately and also in more than one part and then be adhesively bonded on the wall part in an already prefabricated form. A plurality of hard shells with

transverse cross-pieces also being held in positive engagement with respect to one another and on the wall part may also form one complete hard shell.

- 5 In accordance with an added feature of the invention, there is the further step of introducing the binder having the foaming agent into an open mold.

10 In accordance with another feature of the invention, there is the further step of using the binder with the foaming agent having a set time delay of less than 5 seconds for foaming the binder.

15 In accordance with an additional feature of the invention, there is the step of priming the thin-section wall part on a foam application side to improve adhesion before applying the binder.

- 20 In accordance with yet another added feature of the invention, there is the step of backing the thin-section wall part with a hard shell formed with reinforcing elements by compression molding or injection molding before a formation of the mold cavity, and applying a second hard shell subsequently to the free side of the molding.

In accordance with yet another further feature of the invention, there is the step of molding on transverse cross-pieces to the hard shell during the application of the hard shell.

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In accordance with yet a further feature of the invention, there is the step of forming a recycled core from one of a foam or a comparable light weight material and placing the recycled core in the reinforcing elements before the binder is injected.

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With the foregoing and other objects in view there is further provided, in accordance with the invention, a process for producing a composite structural element, which includes: producing moldings formed with reinforcing elements and a binder by foaming of the binder for encapsulating the reinforcing elements; producing hard shells formed with the reinforcing elements and the binder by foaming of the binder for encapsulating the reinforcing elements; and providing a thin-section wall part, and bonding adhesively the moldings and the hard shells to the thin-section wall part for forming a composite element. The moldings themselves may also be produced separately from the thin-section wall part, to be

precise with or without recycled cores, and then be adhesively bonded to the wall part or to the hard shell.

In accordance with an added feature of the invention, there
5 is the step of producing the moldings with recycled cores.

In accordance with a concomitant feature of the invention, there is the step of producing the hard shells with transverse cross-pieces.

10 Other features which are considered as characteristic for the invention are set forth in the appended claims.

15 Although the invention is illustrated and described herein as embodied in a process for producing a composite structural element, it is nevertheless not intended to be limited to the details shown, since various modifications and structural changes may be made therein without departing from the spirit of the invention and within the scope and range of
20 equivalents of the claims.

The construction and method of operation of the invention, however, together with additional objects and advantages thereof will be best understood from the following

description of specific embodiments when read in connection with the accompanying drawings.

Brief Description of the Drawings:

5 Fig. 1 is a sectional view of a wall or structural element of a composite type of construction bonded to a further composite component, taking as an example a vehicle door of a motor vehicle according to the invention;

10 Fig. 2 is a sectional view of a second embodiment of the structural element serving as the vehicle door;

15 Fig. 3 is a sectional view of a third embodiment of the structural element of the composite type used as part of the vehicle door connected to a second composite component; and

20 Figs. 4a and 4b are perspective, side-elevational views of the vehicle door and of load-bearing parts of a passenger car in a region of the vehicle door, with arrows representing dissipation to all sides of forces generated during side impact onto the load-bearing parts of the vehicle door and of a body of the motor vehicle.

Description of the Preferred Embodiments:

Referring now to the figures of the drawing in detail and first, particularly, to Fig. 1 thereof, there is shown a wall or structural element produced as a composite in the example of a door for a motor vehicle. The door includes two wall or structural elements respectively produced as a composite type of construction and secured to each other, but leaving a channel 5 free between them because of a required fitting of a window pane 6 and a mechanism required for moving it. A thin-section wall part 1 for an outer skin of the motor vehicle door is formed of sheet metal, is adjoined by a molding 4 formed of a foamed synthetic, biological or naturally derived binder 2 and reinforcing elements 3 surrounding the latter and thereby fixed in their position. The molding 4 is bonded to a second molding 4a, or composite part, forming an interior paneling of the vehicle door. Provided between the two moldings 4, 4a is the channel 5 for receiving the window pane 6, a guide rail 7 required for guiding the window pane 6, and further actuating elements (not shown in the drawing) for moving the window pane 6. The outside of the second molding 4a is covered by a decorative layer 8 shown as a thin-layered wall part and is solidly bonded to the molding 4a by foaming on, adhesion or the like.

The production of the wall or structural element shown in Fig. 1 takes place by placing the wall part 1, serving as the outer door skin formed of sheet metal, into a mold and covering its inner side uniformly with a layer of the reinforcing element 3. Renewable raw materials in the form of stalks and stalk sections or fibers and bundles of fibers as well as nonwovens and the like produced from the latter are used as the reinforcing elements 3. Preferably considered here as renewable raw materials are monocotyledons and dicotyledons, which are distinguished by outstanding mechanical properties. In the case of dicotyledons, the periphery of the stalk consists of a bast ring, which is composed of extremely long and high-strength fibers, particularly in the case of bast fiber plants. The cylindrical arrangement of the bast fibers represents what is mechanically an ideal cross section for bringing about a particularly high modulus of elasticity as well as a high flexural strength and buckling resistance. Although monocotyledons do not have a pronounced bast ring, they have a ring of shorter-fibered sclerenchyma, adjoined in the case of many species by a high-strength ring of vascular bundles, which are accompanied by high-strength mechanical tissue. In addition to this, they have a highly pronounced epidermis of great toughness.

The renewable raw materials used according to the invention are also advantageous to the extent that their fibers are embedded in a parenchyma matrix. The parenchyma is resistant to pressure and has a large lumen and, in interaction with the peripheral strengthening strands, allows considerable flexing. In the case of dicotyledons, on the other hand, in the center of the stalk there is instead of the parenchyma a core of wood, which is likewise characterized by an extremely low wood density.

After applying the reinforcing elements 3 of renewable raw materials to the wall part 1, a counter-mold (not shown) is placed on and the binder 2 is introduced via corresponding cannulas or injection nozzles into the hollow mold thus formed. The binder 2 is free-flowing during injection process, with the result that it flows completely around the reinforcing elements 3 and can penetrate into all the intermediate spaces. After a time delay, the binder 2 will foam and secure the reinforcing elements 3 in place. The foaming process commences only after a certain time delay after a corresponding distribution of the binder 2. The foamed binder 2 adheres solidly to the reinforcing elements 3 and fixing the latter in its position.

Once the inner side of the wall parts 1 (door panel) has been primed, if need be, before being placed into the mold, the molding 4 including the foamed binder 2 and reinforcing elements 3 also undergoes a solidly adhering, full-area bond with the wall part 1. The result being a one-piece composite is obtained after removing the counter-mold.

In the case of the exemplary embodiment represented on the basis of a vehicle door, the second molding 4a can be separately produced in the same way as a thin-section wall part 1 onto an interior paneling or the decorative layer 8. The two composite parts subsequently being solidly bonded to each other in a sandwich-like manner with recesses forming intermediate spaces for receiving the window pane 6 and necessary guiding and actuating elements.

With composites produced in this way, which may be configured equally as a member or a wall element of the body or as a bumper etc., outstanding side impact protection in the motor vehicle is achieved by increasing the moment of resistance and the deformation path. Since impact forces are uniformly distributed and dissipated and introduced into the cage structure of the passenger compartment, the impact energy is substantially absorbed. At the same time, the heat

insulation of the body is improved and consequently the CO₂ emission and the energy consumption are reduced. Finally, the climatic conditions in the interior of the vehicle are also improved. On account of the composite type of

5 construction including a sheet-like wall part 1 and the reinforced molding 4 (foam element), the body panel can be made much thinner than is generally customary, with the result that the expenditure on material for the body panel, which is a high consumer of primary energy, and ultimately
10 the weight of the body can usually be lowered. In addition, in the event of impact, no sharp edges are produced, since the composite material does not splinter, and consequently the safety of the vehicle occupants and other persons
15 involved in an accident is increased.

According to the invention, it is also possible, however, contrary to the production process described above, to produce the reinforced molding 4, 4a separately in a mold, i.e. separately from the wall part 1 (or 8), and subsequently
20 adhesively bond it to the thin-section wall part 1. Even greater rigidity of the structural element produced as a composite part can be achieved by using integral foam, it being possible in this case to reduce further the wall thickness of the thin-section wall part 1.

Fig. 2 shows a second variant of the invention also shown by example as the door of a motor vehicle in which the impact protection is further improved and the thickness of the wall part 1 is even further reduced.

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The wall part or component differs from that represented in Fig. 1 essentially in that the thin-section wall part 1, i.e. the outer skin of the door, the body, a member etc., is backed by a hard shell or insulating layer 9 formed by compression molding or injection molding 9, preferably using reinforcing elements 3 of renewable raw materials in the hard shell 9. In the way described above, the molding 4 including the reinforced foam or integral foam and reinforcing elements 3 are applied to the hard shell 9, in a solid bond with the shell 9, and a further hard shell 9 is applied to the molding 4 as a counter-chord.

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It can also be seen from Fig. 2 that, to save primary material, inside the molding 4 there is a recycled core or insulating core 10 formed of a lightweight recycled material. The size of this recycled core 10 is variable. It may ultimately reach over the entire cross section of the molding 4 and, moreover, be reinforced with renewable raw materials or other materials. It goes without saying that this molding

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can also be produced separately, as described with reference to Fig. 1, and then be adhesively bonded to the thin-section wall part 1, in order to form the composite in this way. In order to form the channel 5, the second molding 4a, or the second structural element, is solidly joined onto the structural element thus formed.

In Fig. 3, there is reproduced a third variant of a wall or structural element, configured as a composite, for the motor vehicle door. In this case, the wall or structural element is reinforced by transverse cross-pieces 11a, which are part of half-shells 11 produced separately and solidly bonded to the wall part 1. The half-shells 11 are placed with positive engagement into the wall part 1 and held against the latter and with respect to one another by adhesion or foaming in. The half-shells 11 with the transverse cross-pieces 11a extending substantially perpendicularly away from the latter, are produced with the preferred use of renewable raw materials as reinforcing elements 3. The cavities formed by the half-shells 11 and transverse cross-pieces 11a are filled by reinforcing elements 3 composed of renewable raw materials and foam having a binder 2, or else are provided with a recycled core or completely with a foam filling. The half-shells 11 filled in this way are covered with a hard shell 9.

The hard shell 9 forms a solid bond with the half-shells 11 or the transverse cross-pieces 11a, for example by the foam-filling of the cavities. The hard shells 9 and the half-shells 11 are produced by a compression-molding technique or
5 else an injection-molding or blow-molding technique, with or without the use of reinforcing elements 3.

With the third variant, particularly high rigidity and flexural strength can be achieved resulting in a further
10 reduction in the material thickness of the outer skin (wall part 1).

As already described above, the composite element embodiments may be in the form of a vehicle door. There may be connected
15 to the composite element thus produced, the second molding 4a, into which various functional elements (not shown), such as map pockets, armrests or the like, may be integrated. In this case, the thin-section inner wall part (decorative layer 8) may also be configured as a thin sheet-metal skin, in
20 order to bring about a further increase in the rigidity of the vehicle door.

It can be seen from the representations of a passenger vehicle door, or the part of the body receiving the latter,

reproduced in Figs. 4a and 4b, how the door in the form of a rigid shell covers over the fold of the door opening over its full area - with the exception of the window region - and consequently the energy generated during impact (large arrow) is dissipated over a large area onto the entire door fold in the direction of the small arrows. In addition, in combination with the dissipation of the forces, the impact energy is absorbed by the compression of the foam core extending over the entire door surface area.

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